MENGTHER BUILD

Knowledge-Based System Environment

Example: CLIPS

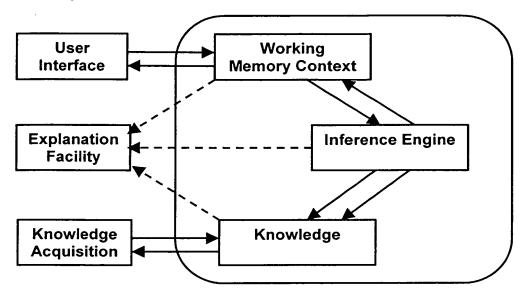


FIG. 1

BELIEF NETWORKS

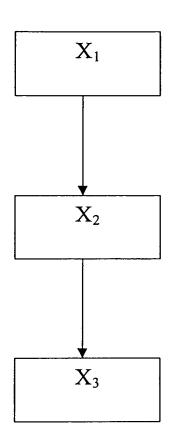


Fig. 2

HOVED C. S. F.G.

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3-D ELICIT MODEL

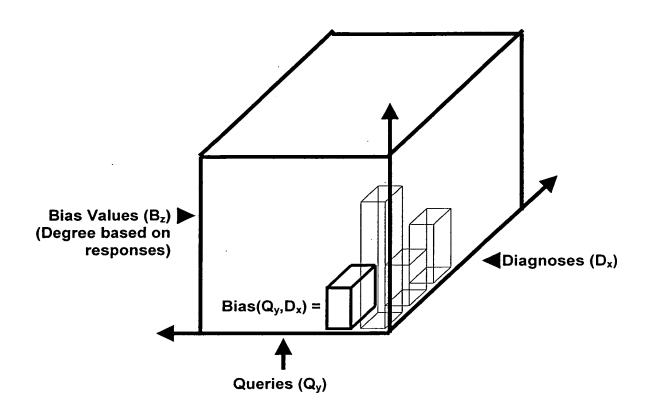
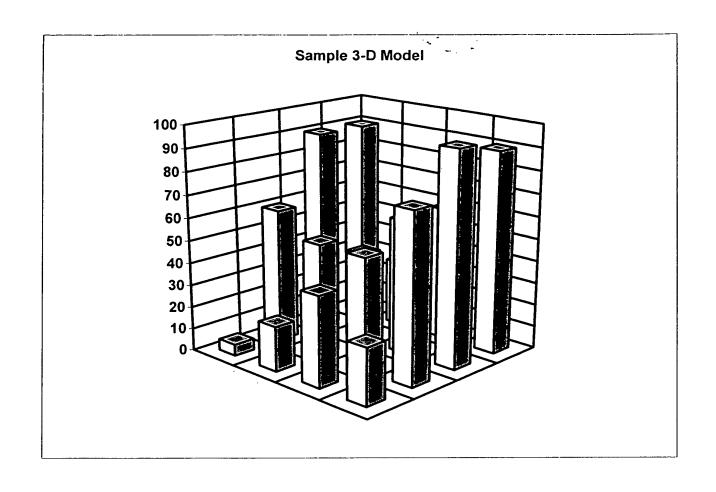


FIG. 3



Bias = $B(D_{1},Q_{1}) = 5$

	1	T	<u>.</u>	1
	D ₁	D ₂	D ₃	D ₄
Q ₁	5	60	90	90
Q_2	20	50	40	30
Q_3	40	50	60	60
Q ₄	25	75	95	90

FIG. 4

End Implementation

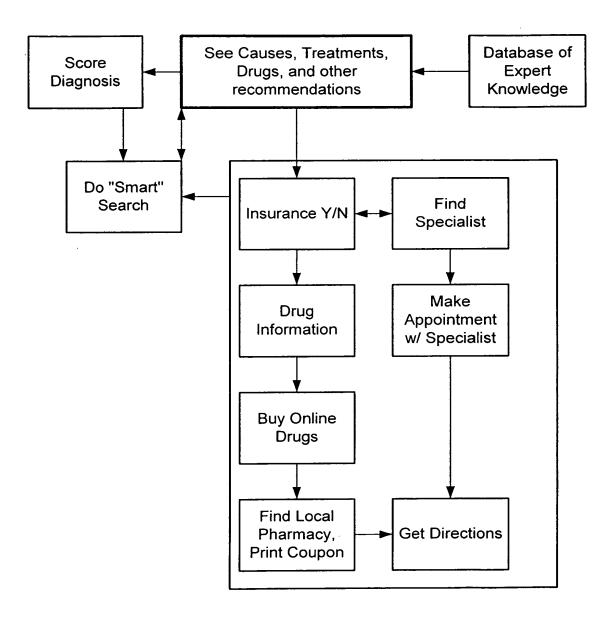
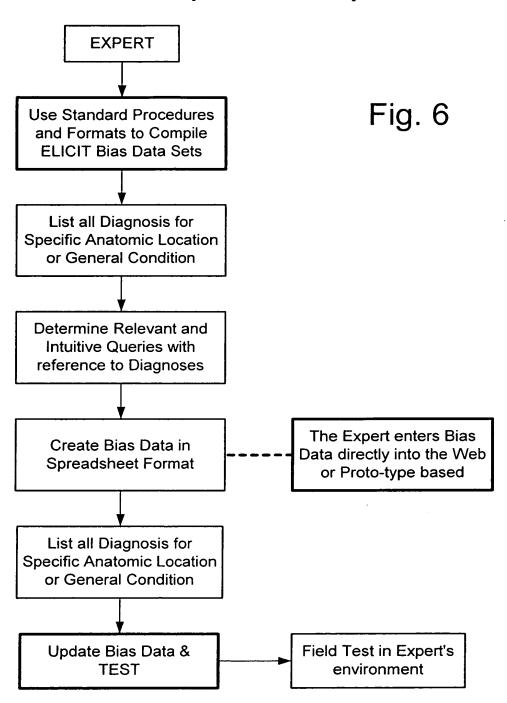


Fig. 5

Process - Acquisition of Expert Data



SAMPLE EXPERT 3D-DATA INPUT SCREEN

MENU	Add Di	agnosis	
	Diagnoses	s)	
Add Qu	Jery		
■ Que	ries - ACL Te	ar PCL Tear	MM Tear
Was there an	injury? 90	90 🗆	90 🗆
Did you trip	or fall? 20	□ 30 □	30 □
Were you in an accident involving a v	ehicle? 30	□ 30 □	20 🗆
Were you playing a	sport? 70	□ 70 □	70
Edit Did you twist you	knee? 70	□ 70 □	70 🛘
Did you injure your knee while ju	mping? 60	□ 60 □	60 🗆
Edit Was the injury pain imme	diate? 80	□ 70 □	60 🗆
Edit Was the injury pain de	elayed? 20	□ 30 □	30 🗖
Edit Was the injury swelling imm	ediate? 80	□ 70 □	60 🗆
Edit Was the injury swelling de	elayed? 20	□ 30 □	30 🛘
Edit Was there swelling above or around the known	eecap? 95	□ 85 □	80 🗖
Edit Walking in general or level	ground 10	□ 10 □	40 🗆
Edit Walking up or do	wn hills 20	□ 20 □	40 🗆
Edit	unning 30	□ 20 □	40 🛘
Edit	Biking 20	□ 10 □	30 🗆
Edit Sq	uatting 30	□ 20 □	80 🗆
Edit While	sitting 20	□ 10 □	40 □

FIG. 7

Set Response Ranking

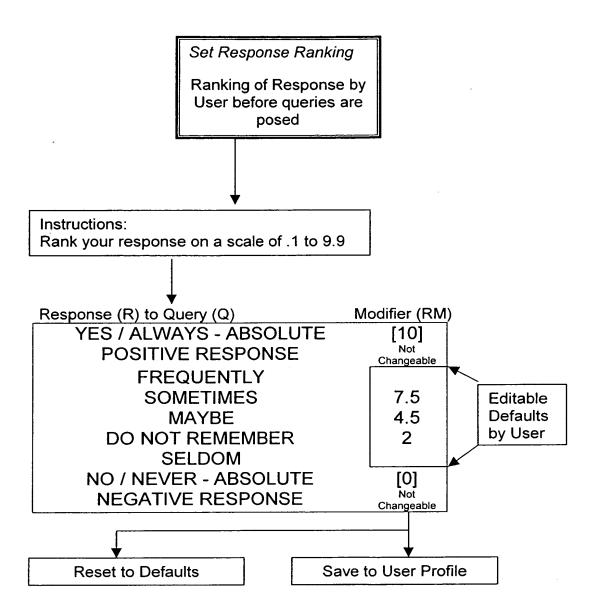


FIG. 8

COMPUTER

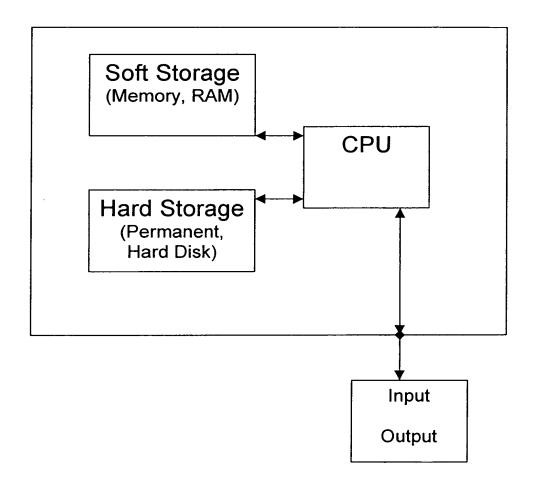


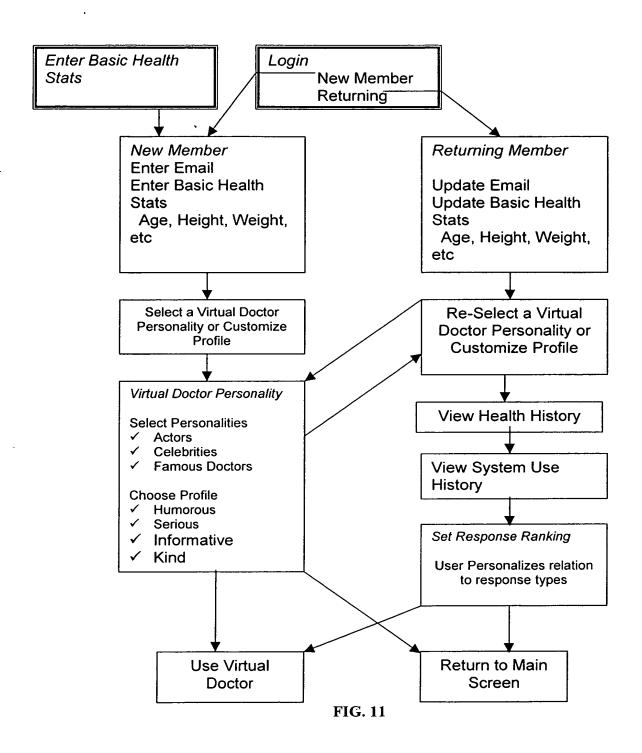
Fig. 9

General Description Main Screen Login "Smart" Search Login **Enter Virtual Doctor** "Smart" Search Type in Request Become a member **Update Basic Health Data Choose A Doctor** Personality Profile **Enter Basic Health Statistics** Have access to your own Age, Sex, Height, Weight health files Select Doctor Personality Enter Virtual Doctor Set Response Ranking Enter Chief Complaint or **User Personalizes** Select Area of Specialty relation to response types Select Area of Anatomy on a Full Human Figure Ask User for Responses to ALL Queries Process ELICIT Algorithm 42 View Diagnostic Possibilities Select Diagnosis to Investigate See Causes, Treatments,

FIG. 10

Drugs, and other recommendations

LOGIN / ENTER BASIC HEALTH STATS.



"SMART" SEARCH

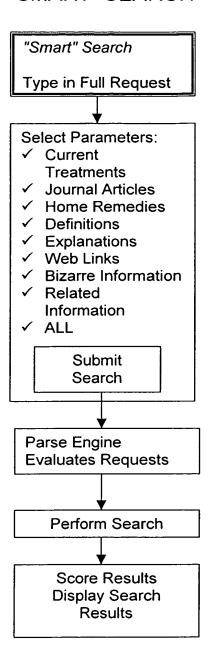


Fig. 12

ELICIT ALGORITHM 42 (PROCESSING RESPONSES TO QUERIES)

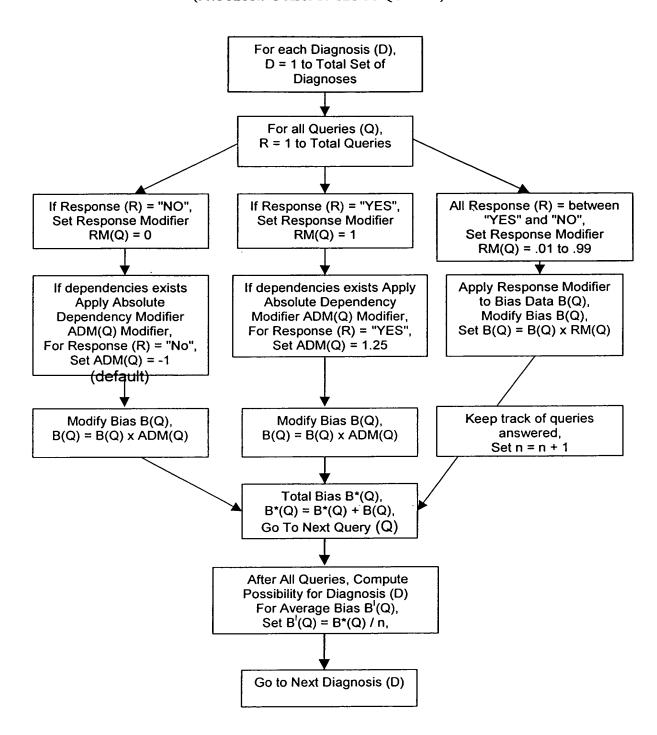


FIG. 13

Please circle/select all the areas where you feel tenderness or pain/discomfort **PATELLA PATELLA** TENDON LAT. TUB. OF TIBIA FEMORAL CONDYLE TIBIAL LATERAL JOINT LINE TUB. LAT. TIBIAL CONDYLE FIBULAR HEAD MEDIAL FEMORAL CONDOYLE MEDIAL PATELLA MEDIAL JOINT LINE MED. TIBIAL CONDYLE TIBIAL TUB.

FIG. 14

igotpain.com

Don't wait for Doctors online anymore!

Your Personal Online Doctor...Now!

Want to know what could be wrong with you instantly and get specific information on insurance, treatments, specialists, perscriptions, home remedies and more?

Just use our free "Virtual Doctor" application with utilizes advanced logic technology to accurately determine your paticular alignent. Of course, you should never use this service to replace professional medical advice from your physican. In fact, we recommend always to seek receive. professional medical advice regardless of the diagnostic response you receive.

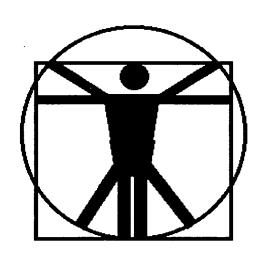


FIG. 15

15/29

¿gotpàiń.com

Non-Injury Activites. Please select any activity that causes pain or discomfort.

No 🔻	Walking in general or level ground
No 🔽	Walking up or down hills
No ▼	Running
Yes ▼	Biking
Sometimes -	Squatting
Maybe ▼	While sitting
Don't remember ▼	Extended sitting
No 🔻	In motion standing up
No 🔽	In motion sitting DOWN

Reset

Proceed

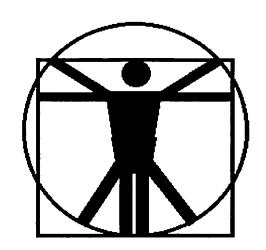


FIG. 16

16/29

ELICIT Scalar Range, Rules, Possibility Scoring

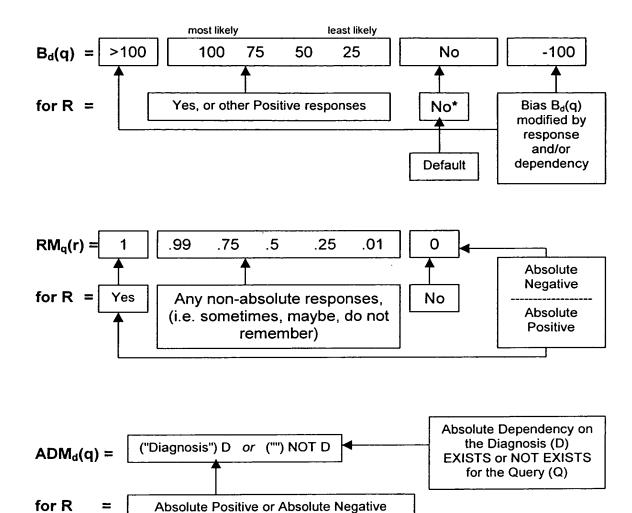


FIG. 17

igotpain.com

Your Personal Online Doctor...Now!

Enter Questionnaire

Edit Data

Edit Data by Queries

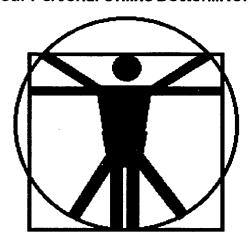


FIG. 18

18/29

Pre-Diagnostic Questionnaire

Knee

Answer	MAIN Clear All
Questions	Clear All
that apply	
~	
	Was it a recent injury?
	Did you trip or fall?
	Were you in an accident involving a vehicle?
Yes	Were you playing a sport?
	Did you twist your knee?
	Did you injur your knee while jumping?
	Was the injury pain immediate?
	Was the injury pain delayed?
	Was the injury swelling immediate?
	Was the injury swelling delayed?
Yes	Is there swelling above or around the kneecap?
Sometimes	Walking in general or level ground
Sometimes	Walking up or down hills
Yes	Running
Sometimes	Biking
Sometimes	Squatting
	While sitting
	Extended sitting
	Inmotion standing UP
	In motion sitting DOWN
	Has your knee ever locked up?
	Do you feel a general stiffness?
	You CAN NOT straighten your leg?
	Does your knee give out?
	Does your knee give out while walking straight?
	Does your knee give out while changing directions?
	Do you feel a loose body floating around?
Yes	ls the skin color around your knee normal?
	ls the skin color around your knee black or blue?
	ls there redness aound the knee area?
	ls there progressive angulation ?
Yes	Is there grinding or grating?

Fig. 19

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Resume

Area Diagnosis
ssibility

Ankle Sprain III 34.88 33.75 29.25

Ankle Sprain I, II

Achilles rupture

Osteochondritis Dissecans 28.13

Morton's Neuroma 14.63

Stress Fx of 2nd metatarsal 12.38

Plantar Fascillis 11.25

Pez Planus 7.88 Accessory Navicular

7.88

Bunion 5.63

Posterior libialis syndrome 4.5

Hammertoe 3.38

Degenerative Arthritis

3.38

Gout 2.25 Infection

Fig. 20

Edit Fuzzy Data

Next ▶ ← Previous MAIN

New Diagnosis

AREA DIAGNOSIS Patella Malalignment

PHYSICAL AREA Knee

Fuzzy, Response Diagnostically Fuzzy Questions Fuzzy Data. Dependent

Yes

	,		
Was it a recent injury?	30	□Yes	
Did you trip or fall?	20	□Yes	
Were you in an accident involving a vehicle?	20	□Yes	
Were you playing a sport?	50	□Yes	
Did you twist your knee기	40	□Yes	
Did you injury your knee while jumping?	70	□Yes	
Was the injury pain immediate?	09	Yes	
.Was the injury pain delayed?	40	□Yes	
Was the injury swelling immediate?	20	□Yes	
Was the injury swelling delayed?	70	∏Yes	
Is there swelling above or around the kneecap?	40	□Yes	
Walking in general or level ground	40	∏Yes	
Walking up or down hills	70	UYes	
Running	80	□Yes	
Biking	70	Yes	
Squatting	70	OYes	
While sitting	70	Yes	
Extended sitting	06	JYes	
In notion standing UP	09	JYes	

Sometimes Sometimes Sometimes Sometimes Yes Yes

Edit Fuzzy Data

← Previous

MAIN

Next ▶

New Diagnosis

In motion sitting DOWN

Has your knee ever locked up? Do you feel a general stiffness? You CAN NOT straighten your leg?

Yes

Yes

Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Xes Yes Yes]Yes Yes]Yes

Yes

Yes

Does your knee give out?

Does your knee give out while changing directions? Does your knee give out while walking straight?

Do you feel a loose body floating around? Is the skin color around your knee normal? Is the skin color around your knee black or blue?

Is there redness aound the knee area?

Is there progressive angulation? is there grinding or grating?

is there any popping or snapping? Do you feel weekness in the knee?

Do you have a fever?

Do you generally feel wealk or tired?

Is there numbness anywhere?

At the time of injury, did you feel your knee pop out?

At the time of injury, did you fell a crack?

medial femoral condoyle check

medial joint line check medial tibial plateau check

Yes Yes Yes

Yes

Sometimes Sometimes Yes

medial patella check

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Fig. 23

Next ▶ ← Previous

New Diagnosis

Yes :

Yes

Yes Yes

Yes

∐Yes	□Yes	□Yes	Yes	∏Yes	∏Yes	□Yes	□Yes	Yes	□Yes	[]Yes	□Yes	∏Yes	∏Yes.	[Yes	Yes	∐Yes_	□Yes □	∏Yes	□Yes	□Yes □	□Yes	□Yes	□Yes	
70	40	30	20	10	40	10	55	20	20	25	60	40	25	15	19	40	15	70						
lateral patella check	tibial tubricle check	lateral femoral condoyle check	lateral joint line check	lateral tibial plateau check	anterior patella check	posterior knee check	Is there swelling above or around the kneecap?	Is there swelling in front of the kneecap?	Is there constant pain?	Is there chronic pain?	Age 16 to 40	40 to 60	60 to 80	over 80	Do you feel a bump or mass?	Can you straighten your knee, or feel a tender band of tissue on the inside	Pain wakes at night	Have you ever felt your knee cap pop out?						

Yes

Fig. 24		[]Yes	□Yes	□Yes	□Yes	□Yes	∐Yes ∏∀es	Yes		Next •	
٠.	New Diagnosis									← Previous Ne Ne Ne Ne Ne Ne Ne Ne Ne N	7
Edit Fuzzy Data	MAIN								HYSICAL AREA Knee	REA DIAGNOSIS Patella Malalignment	

Percentages	Queries	Calculation
Total	Total	Final
863	20	43.15

Re-evaluate

MAIN

Answer:	Мауре																
	Was there an injury?	06	30	06	06	80	80	10	06	06	20	30	20	70	20	30	40
	Area Diagnosis	Pat.Disloc.	Degenerative Arthritis	ACL Tear	LM Tear	LCL Sprain	MCL Sprain	Inflammatory Arthritis	PCL Tear	MM Tear	Plica	Patella Malalignment	Infection	Loose Body	Patellar bursitis	Tumor	Patella tendinitis (Osg/Schl)
	% Possibility	37.5	36.51	36.31	36.04	35.12	34.95	33.04	33.03	32.98	31	26.06	24.89	23.7	21.93	20.77	18.1

Fig. 25

PRE-DIAGNOSTIC QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE KNEE

	Name	Age	Sex	Height	Weight	
Iniury	Activities					
	Was there an injury?					
_	Did you trip or fall?					
ō	Were you in an accident involving a vehicle?					
	Were you playing a sport?					
	Please enter the sport you were playing:					
	Was it a twisting injury?					
	Did you injure your knee in a jumping sport?					
	Was the pain immediate or delayed?					
	Was the swelling immed		?			
Injury	History:					
	At the time of your injur	v. did vou feel a	a pop in th	e knee?		
	At the time of injury, did you feel a crack in the knee?					
	Have you ever felt your knee cap pop out?					
If you	r injury was not recent, p	lease select all	the activi	ties that creat	e or induce pain or	
discon		icase sereet un			o	
	Walking in general, on l	evel ground				
	Walking up or down hill	s				
	Running					
	Biking					
	Squatting					
	While sitting					
	Extended Sitting					
	In Motion Standing Up					
	In Motion Sitting Down					
	select all the conditions t	hat apply to th	e physica	l state of the k	nee or the local area	of your
discon						
	Has your knee ever lock					
	Do you feel a general sti					
	You <u>CANNOT</u> straighte					
	Does your knee give out? Does it give out while walking straight?					
	Does it give out while changing directions?					
	Do you feel a "loose body" floating in or around the knee? i.e. a "marble" floating around? Is the skin color normal?					
	Is the skin color black or					
	Is there any redness arou					
	Is there any progressive					
<u> </u>	Is there any grinding or	•				
	Is there any popping or s					
ō	Is there any weakness in				:	
How d	o you generally feel. Plea		f the gene	ral bealth can	ditions that annly to	vou.
	Do you currently have a					you.
ō	Do you generally feel we			pust 12 nous	,	
ă	Is there any numbness ar					
_		•				
A few	A few more questions: When you straighten your leg or knee, can you feel a tender band of soft tissue on the inside					
	of your knee?	i leg of kilee, C	mi you iee	a tender bane	or soft rissue on the n	mide part
	Is there swelling above of	r around the kn	ee?			
	Do you feel a bump or m					
<u> </u>	Is there swelling in front				Fig. 26	
ö	Is there any chronic or co			-	8	

Query Object in Database

Condition

Location

(Q) Full text of query including definitions, specific or general meaning, examples, and sample response, explanations and extrapolations

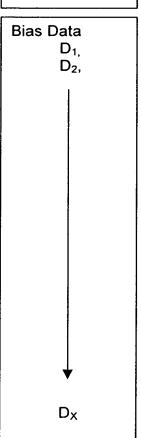
Other Query similar to main query used in asking a similar question and elicits a similar or different responses

Personality Profiled queries. (i.e. humorous, concise, verbose, etc.)

Default responses accepted by query

Picture, flash video, or other 'help' files associated with query and helps to explain query

Diagnostic Dependency



Keywords associated with query, used in Smart Search

FIG. 27

"Ankle Sprain

"Ankle Sprain I,

ii","90","60","40","90","90","85","20","10","80","85","90","90","95","65","75","90","30","5","10","5","10",
"5","5","5","5","5","15","5","20","5","5","25","95","20","5","10","5","5","55","15","25","60","50","30","15","5",
"5"

"Achilles

"Osteochondritis

"Morton's

"Stress Fx of 2nd

"Degenerative

"Plantar

"Accessory

"Pez

Fig. 28

H Injury Activities. Please indicate whether you have had an injury recently or in the recent past that may help asses your condition.

1 1 0 none Was there an injury?

2 1 0 none Were you playing a sport?

3 1 0 none Did you trip and fall?

4 1 0 none Did you turn your foot inward?

5 1 0 none Did you have immediate pain?

6 1 0 none Did your ankle/foot swell immediately?

H Injury History. Because of an old injury do any of the following questions apply?

7 2 0 none Did you increase your workout/activity lately?

8 2 0 none Did you feel a pop in the back of your leg?

H Non-Injury Activities. Please select any activity that causes pain or discomfort.

9 3 0 none Walking

10 3 0 none Running

11 3 0 none Jumping

H Select/Answer any question(s) that apply to your current physical state of the ankle or foot.

12 4 0 none Is your ankle swollen?

13 4 0 none is your ankle swollen on the outside (lateral)?

14 4 0 none Is your ankle swollen on both sides?

15 4 0 none Can you bear weight?

16 4 0 none Does your ankle swell intermittently?

17 4 0 none Does you ankle lock up?

18 4 0 none Can you feel a defect in your Achilles tendon?

19 4 0 none Do you have pain in your heel?

20 4 0 none Do you have pain on the bottom of your heel?

21 4 0 none Do you have pain on the side of your heel?

22 4 0 none Do you have pain in your big toe?

23 4 0 none Is there a bump?

24 4 0 none Is your big toe angled to the side? (see photo)

25 4 0 none Is your big toe red hot and swollen?

26 4 0 none is your foot flat?

27 4 0 none is your foot getting flatter?

28 4 0 none Is your 2nd toe longer than your big toe?

H Select/Answer any question(s) that apply to your general physical state.

29 5 0 none Do you have a fever?

30 5 0 none Are you a diabetic?

H Please select any area(s) that you feel tenderness.

31 6 0 none medial malleolus check

32 6 0 none lateral malleolus check

33 6 0 none accessory navicular check

34 6 0 none plantar heel check

35 6 0 none medial heel check

36 6 0 none great toe MTP joint check

37 6 0 none 3rd webspace check

38 6 0 none 2nd metatarsal check

39 6 0 none sole of foot at arch check

40 6 0 none medial navicular check

H Please Select your Age

41 7 0 none 16-40

42 7 0 none 40-60

43 7 0 none 60-80

44 7 0 none Over 80

H A few more question(s).

45 8 0 none Does your toe bend downward?

46 8 0 none Does your toe ride over the next toe?

Fig. 29